

**The 13th Dynasty and the beginning of the Second
Intermediate Period:
Ethnicity and identity in a period of decentralization**

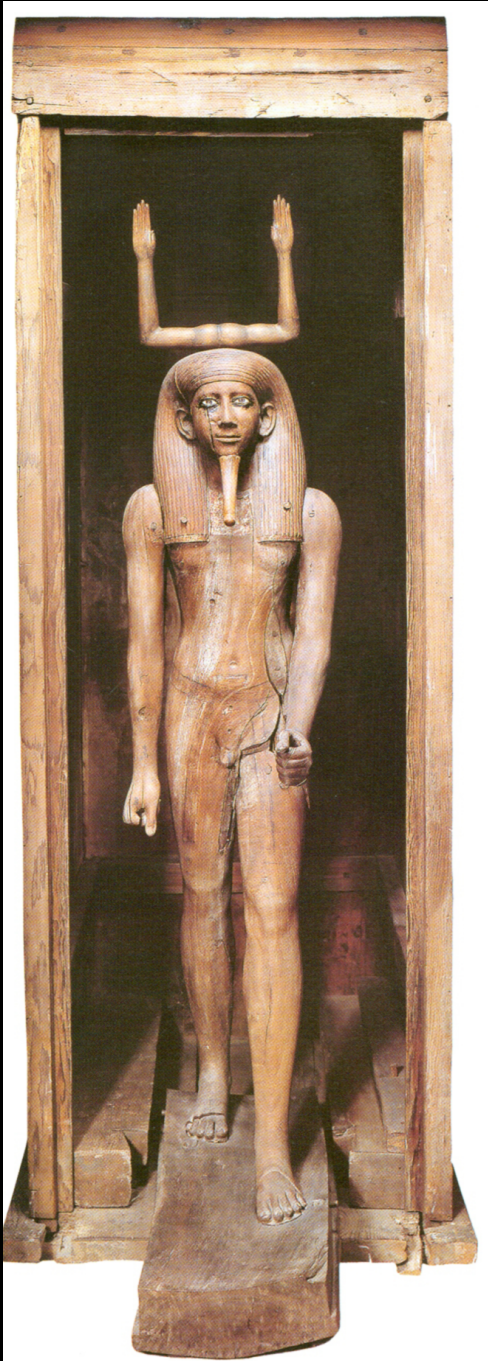
9 March 2010





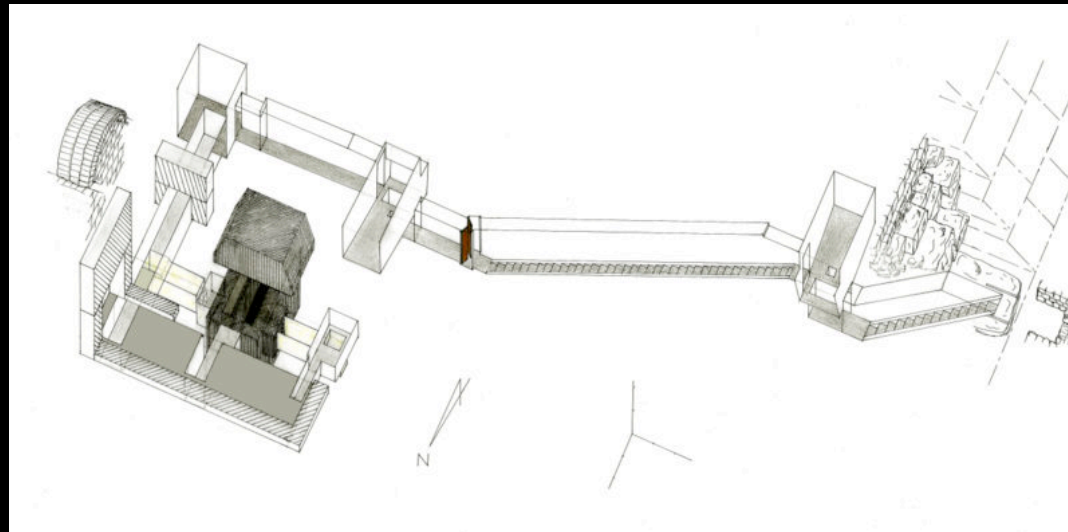
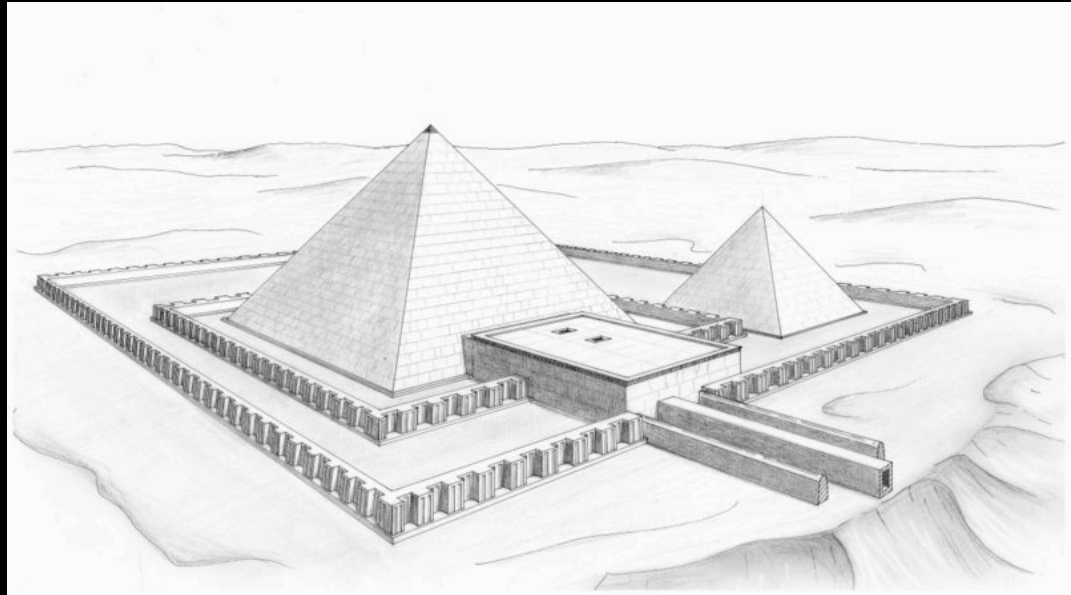
relayforlife.org/brown

3rd Dynasty, Saqqara, Djoser
participating in relay for life



King Auihre Hor, 13th Dynasty

Khendjer Pyramid
Complex, 13th Dynasty



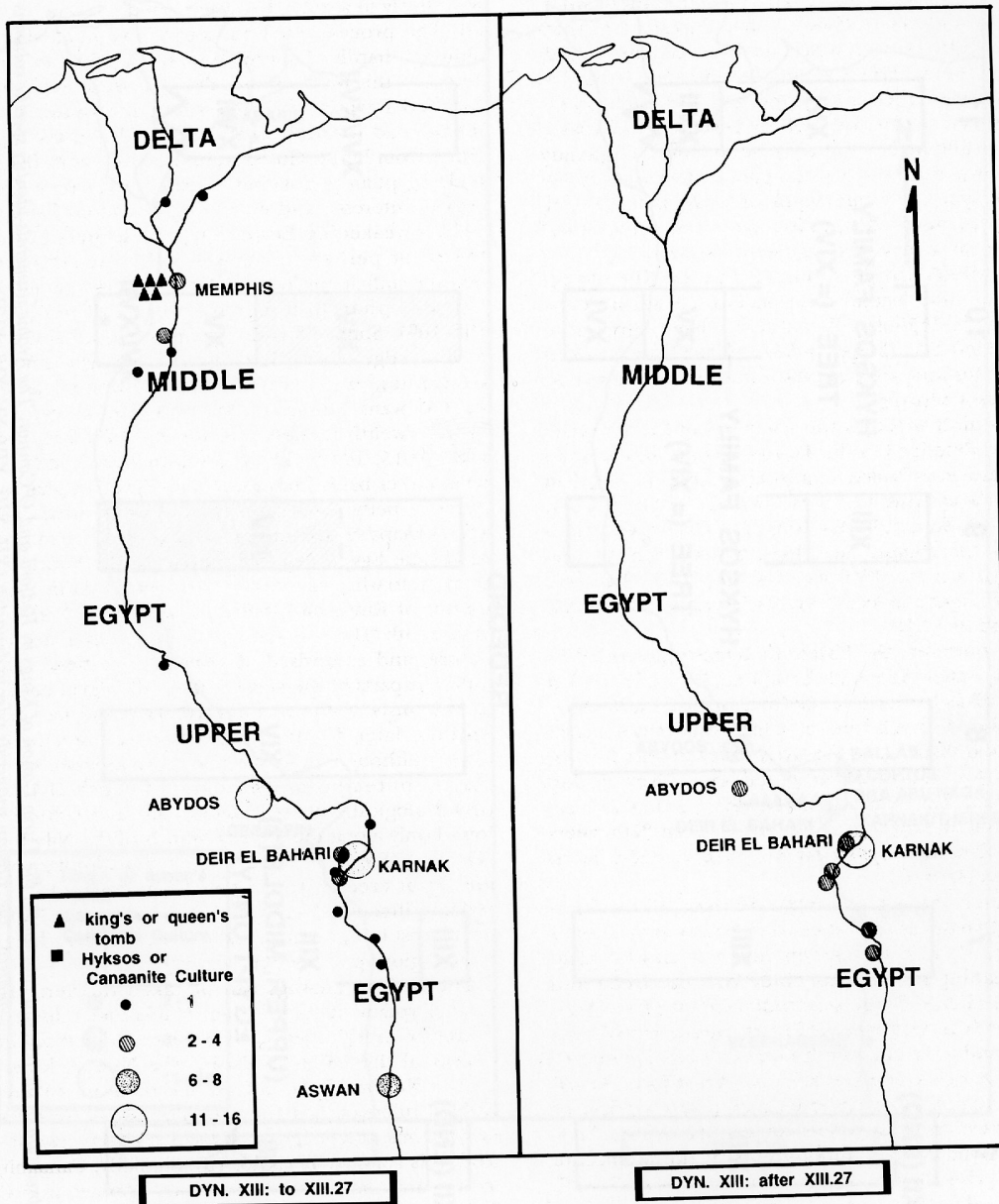


Sobekhotep IV



Scarabs from the 13th Dynasty

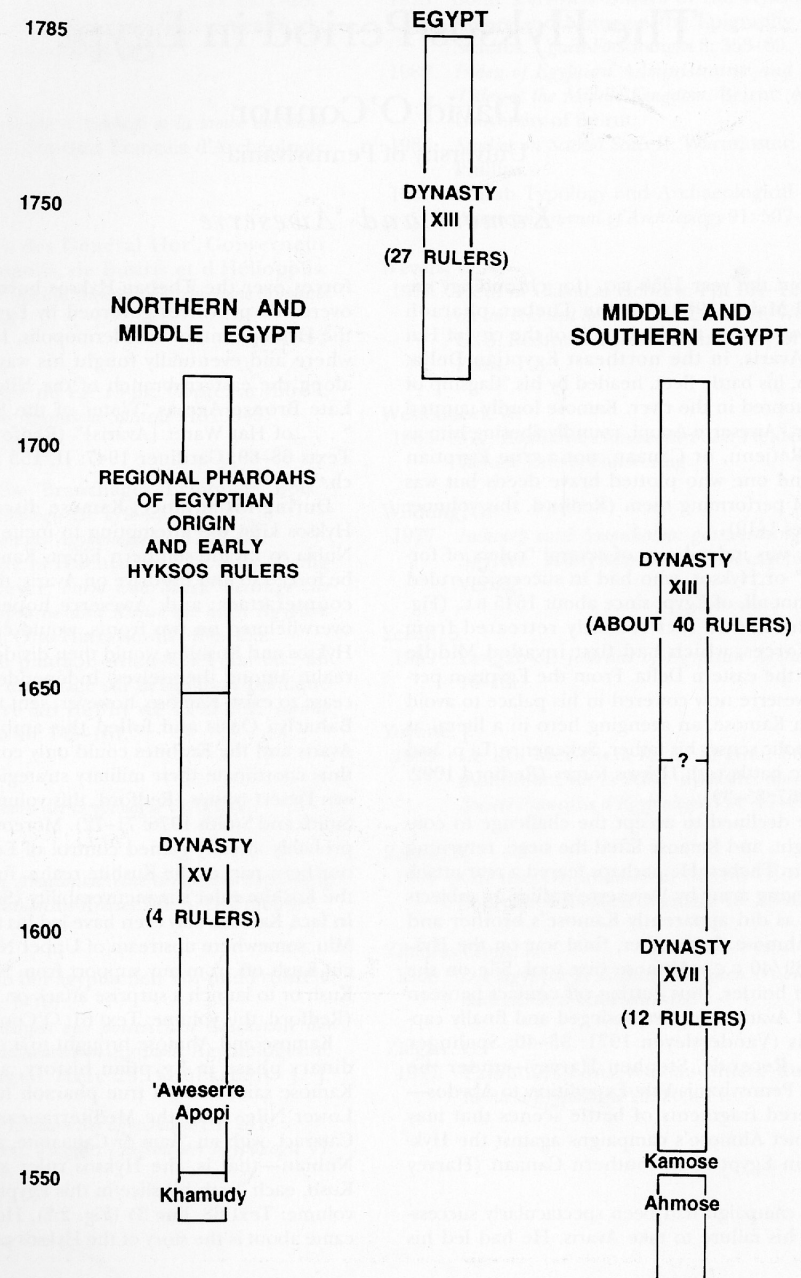




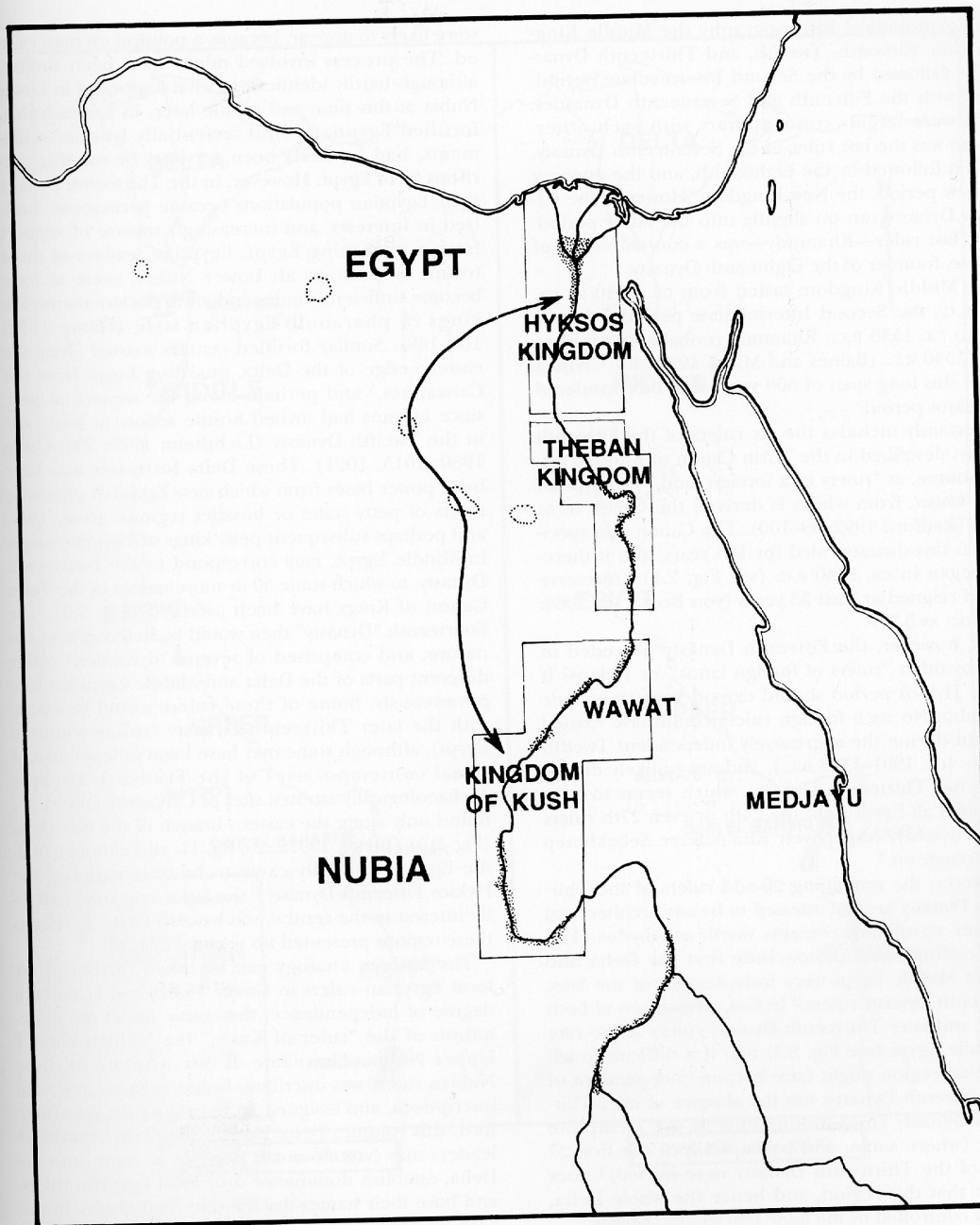
A royal stela from Abydos,
late 13th Dynasty

Figure 2.3 Distribution of datable royal monuments, inscriptions, and significant artifacts of the Thirteenth Dynasty. The circles correlate to the number of such items actually recorded at each site. Drawing: William Pabst.

Second Intermediate Period Chronology



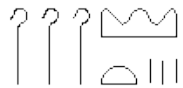
1 Chronological table; later Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate (Hyksos) Period. Drawing: William Pabst.



The political situation
in the Second
Intermediate Period

Figure 2.2 The geopolitical situation along the Egyptian and Nubian Nile in the Hyksos Period. Drawing: William Pabst.

Hyksos = Hekau-khasut, ‘rulers of foreign lands’

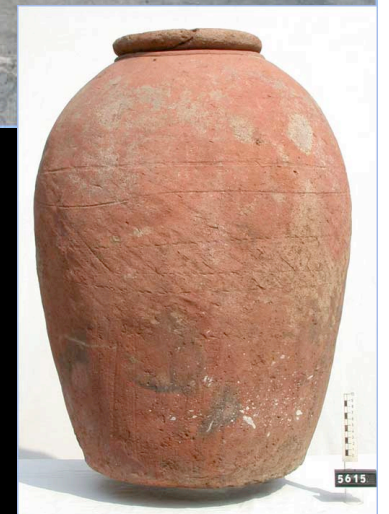
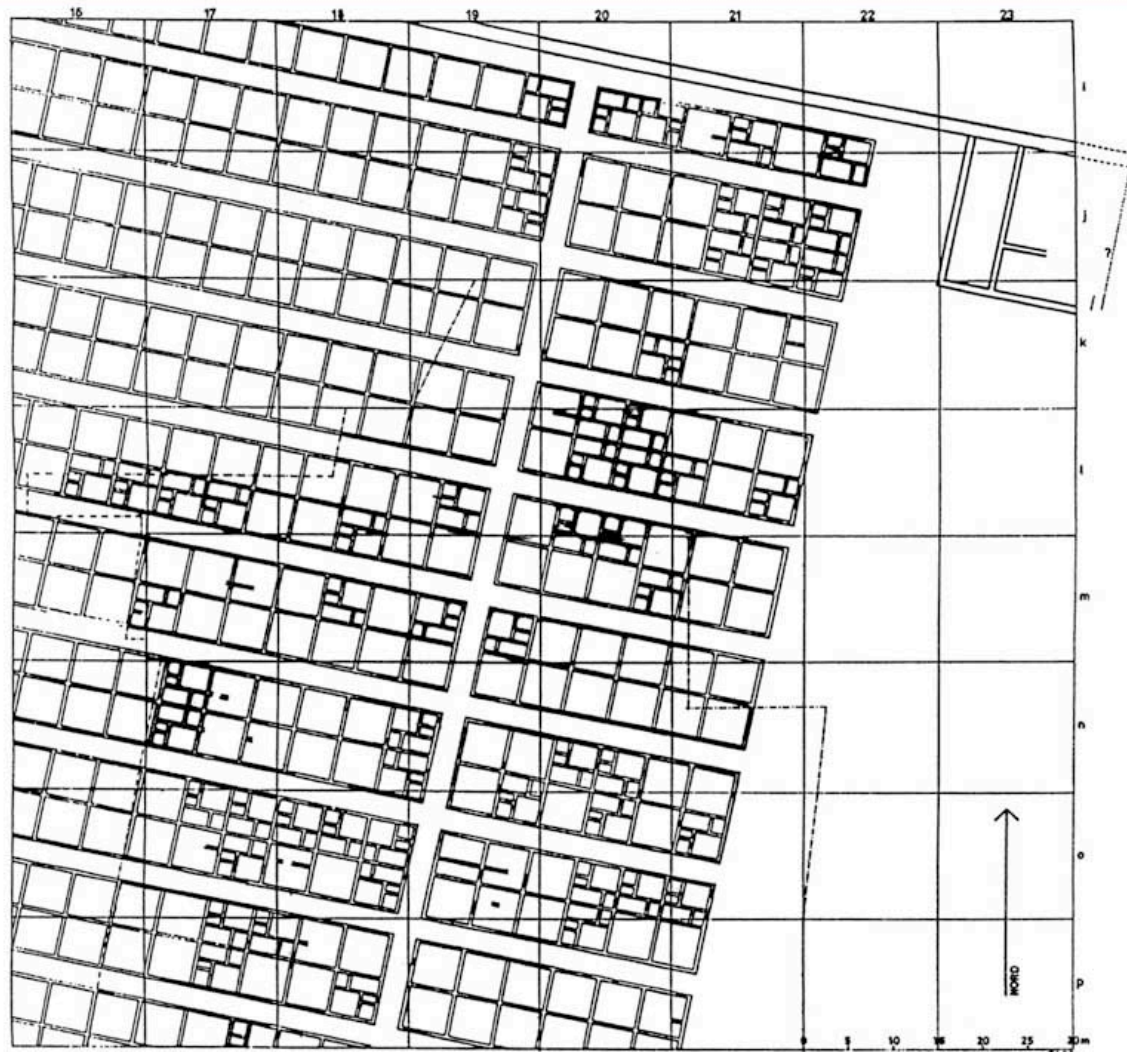


From the tomb of Khnumhotep at Beni Hasan



Asiatics in Khnumhotep's tomb at Beni Hasan





12th Dynasty remains at Avaris

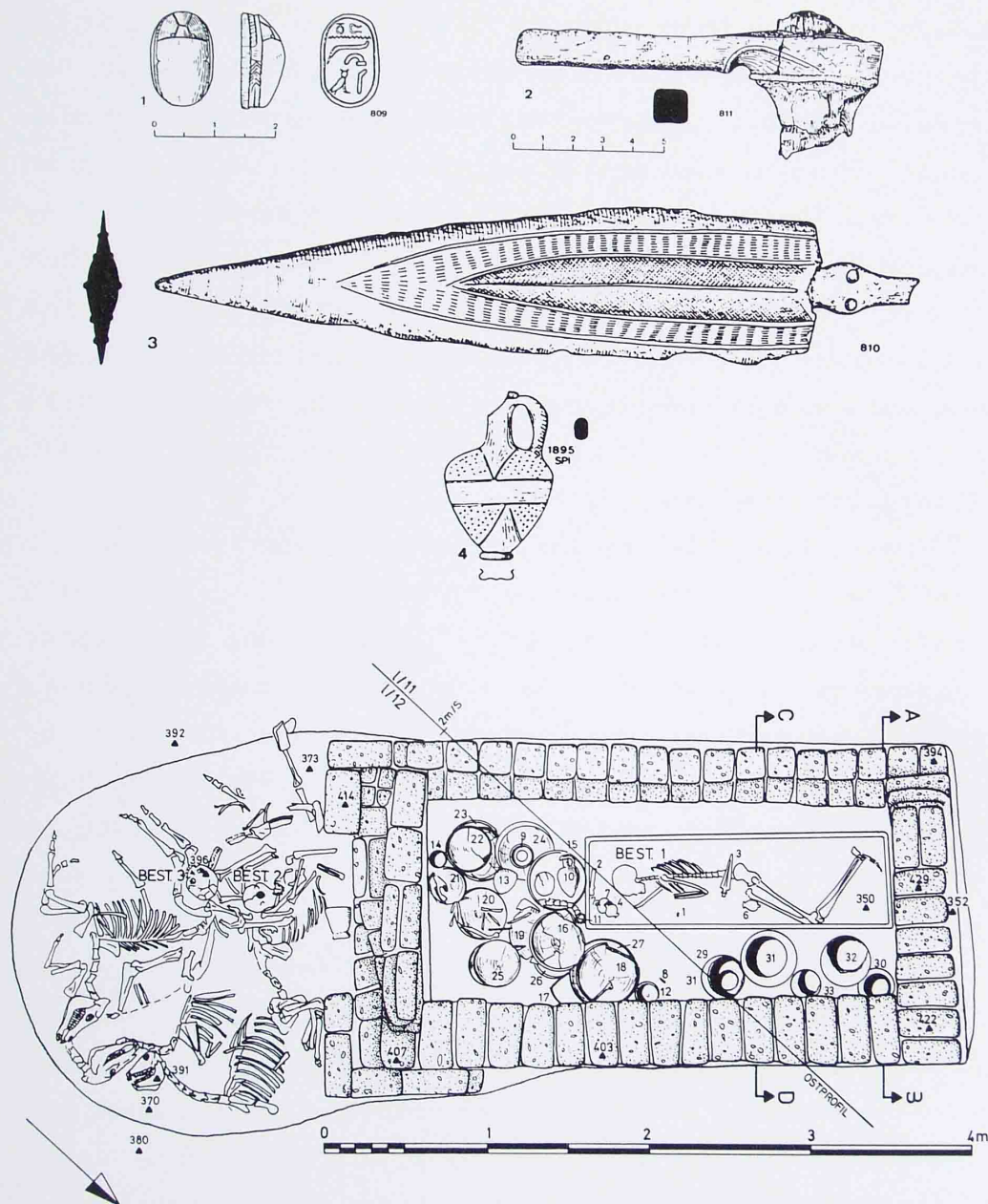
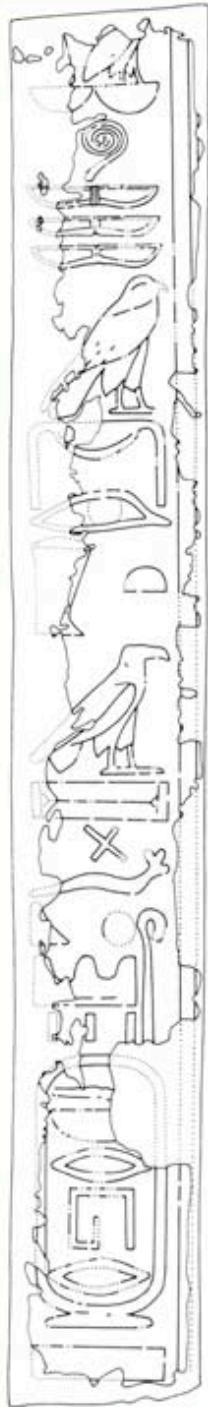


Fig. 35 Tomb A/II-I-no.5 of the deputy treasurer named 'Amu, 'the Asiatic'.



Monumental door jamb from
the Hyksos palace

Titulary combines Egyptian and
foreign elements



Tell el-Yahudiya ware and Cypriot pottery, Minoan gold pendant:
wide Mediterranean trade networks

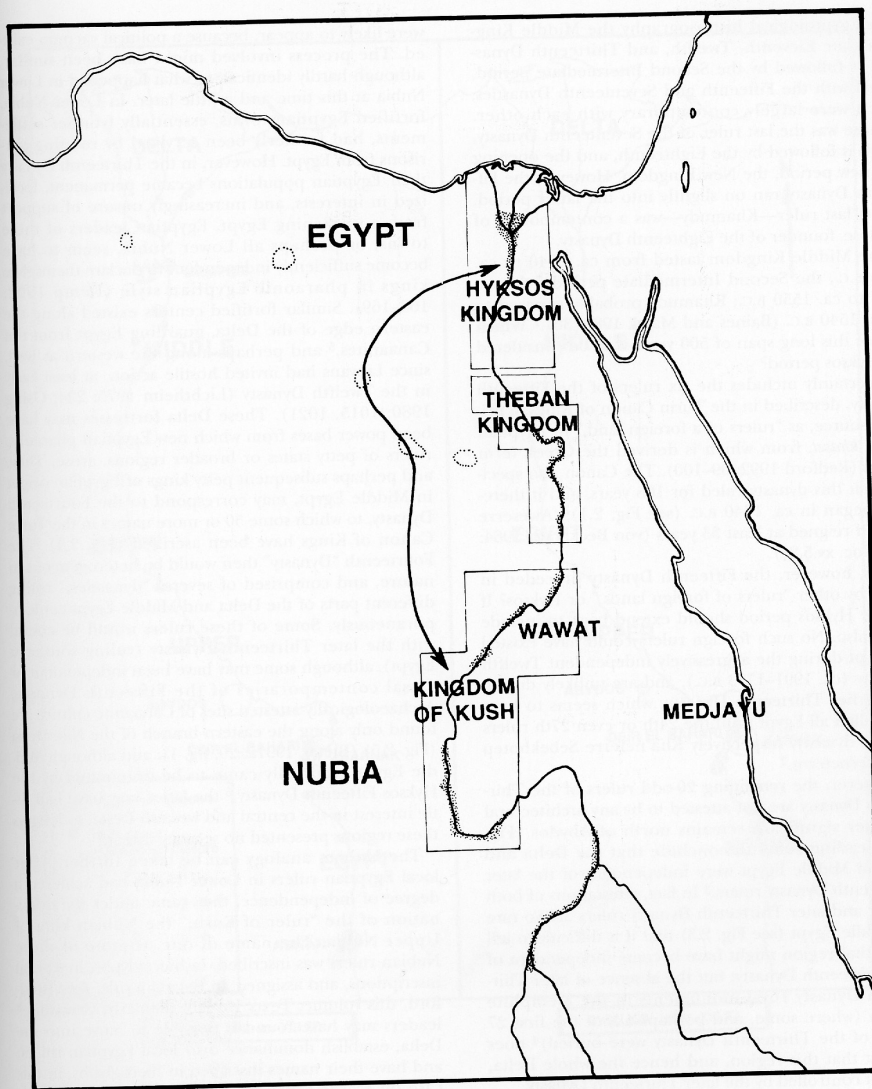


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Kerma: an independent polity to the south

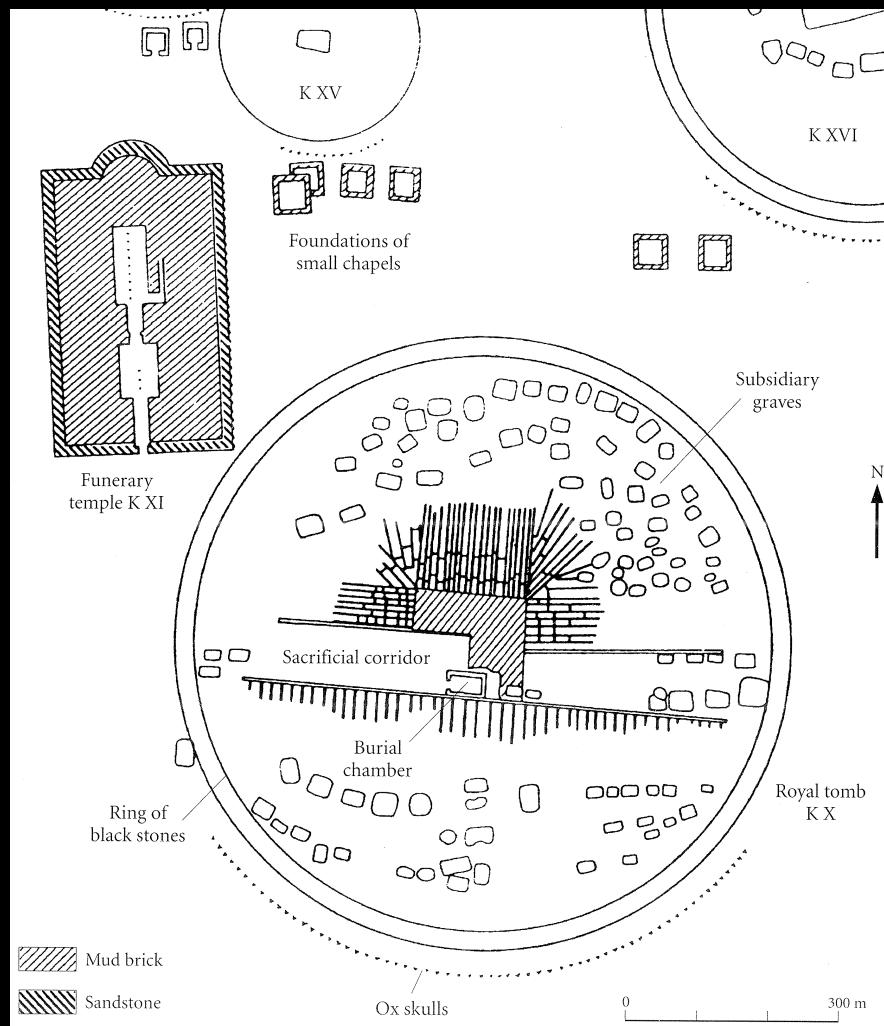


Kerma: Western Deffufa
(temple site)





The Site of Kerma



Royal tumuli at Kerma
Sacrifice and bucrania



Stela of Ka from Buhen

An offering that the king gives (to) Osiris, Lord of Busiris, the Great God, Lord of Abydos, and (to) Horus, Lord of Foreign Lands, that they may give an invocation offering consisting of bread and beer, oxen and fowl, and all things good and pure....

He says: I was a valiant servant of the ruler of Kush. I washed my feet in the waters of Kush in the following of the ruler Nedjeh.



Egyptian goods in Kerman tombs: exchange and booty from raids

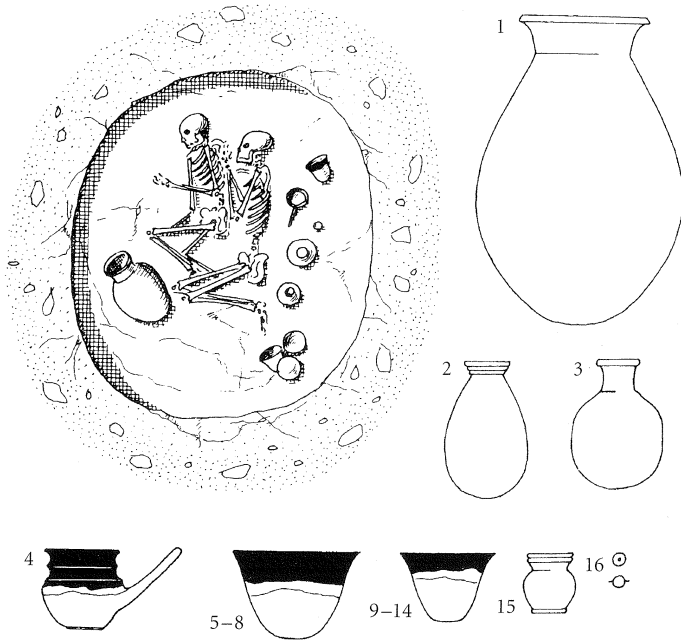
The border

Deir Rifa:
Pan-graves with
Memphite and
Tell el-Yahudiyah
pottery

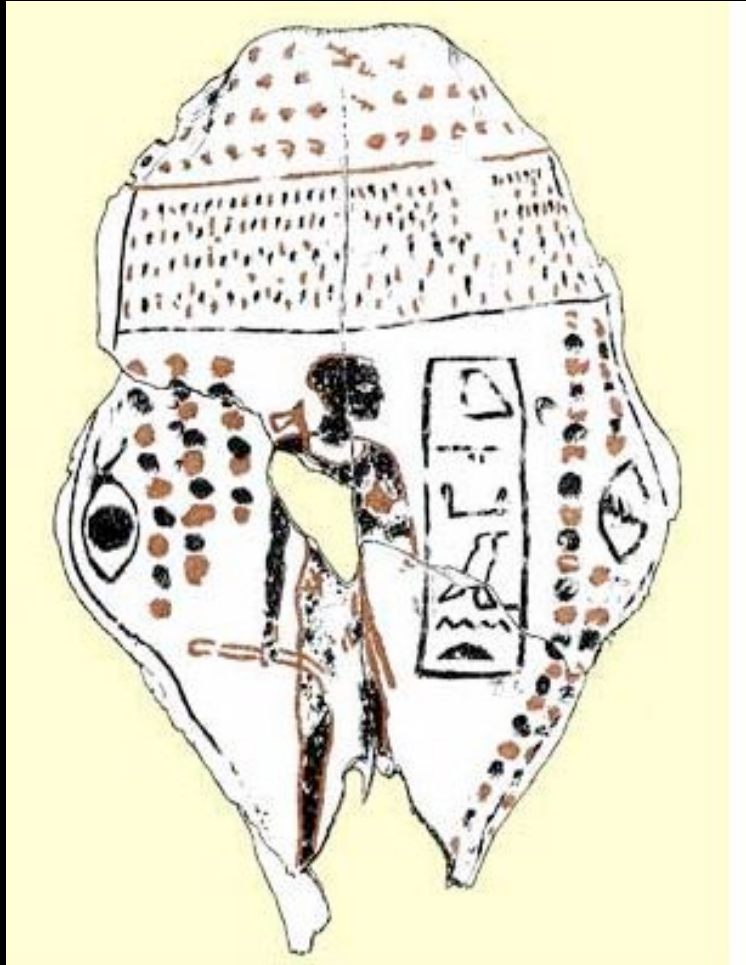


Mostagedda:
Pan-graves with
Upper Egyptian
pottery

Pan-grave culture



Are the people of the Pan-Grave culture the Medjay?



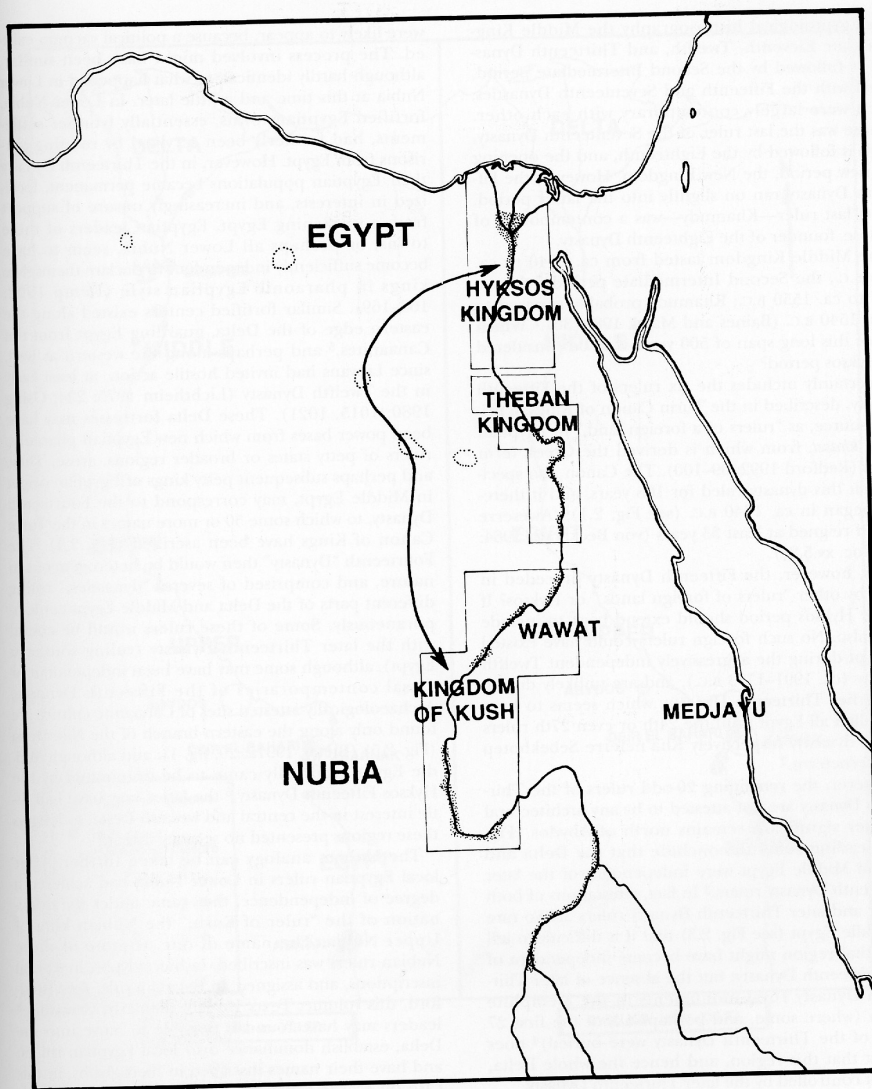
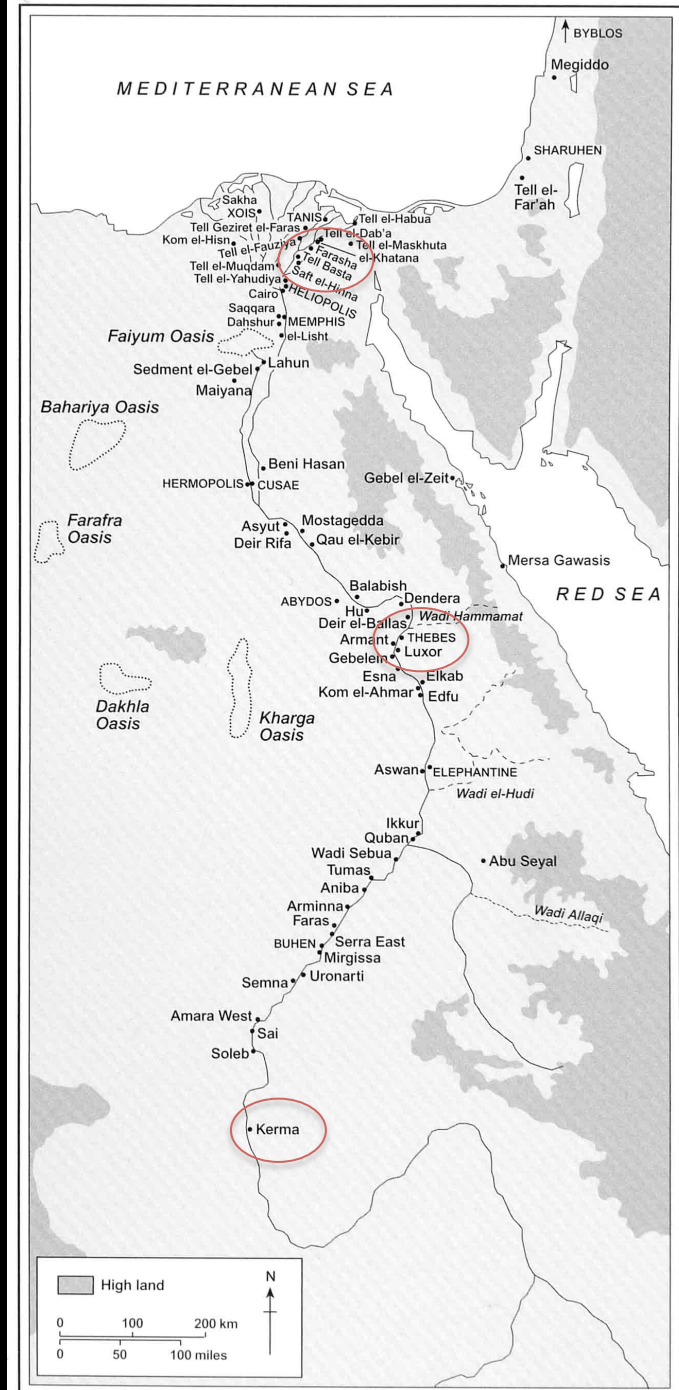
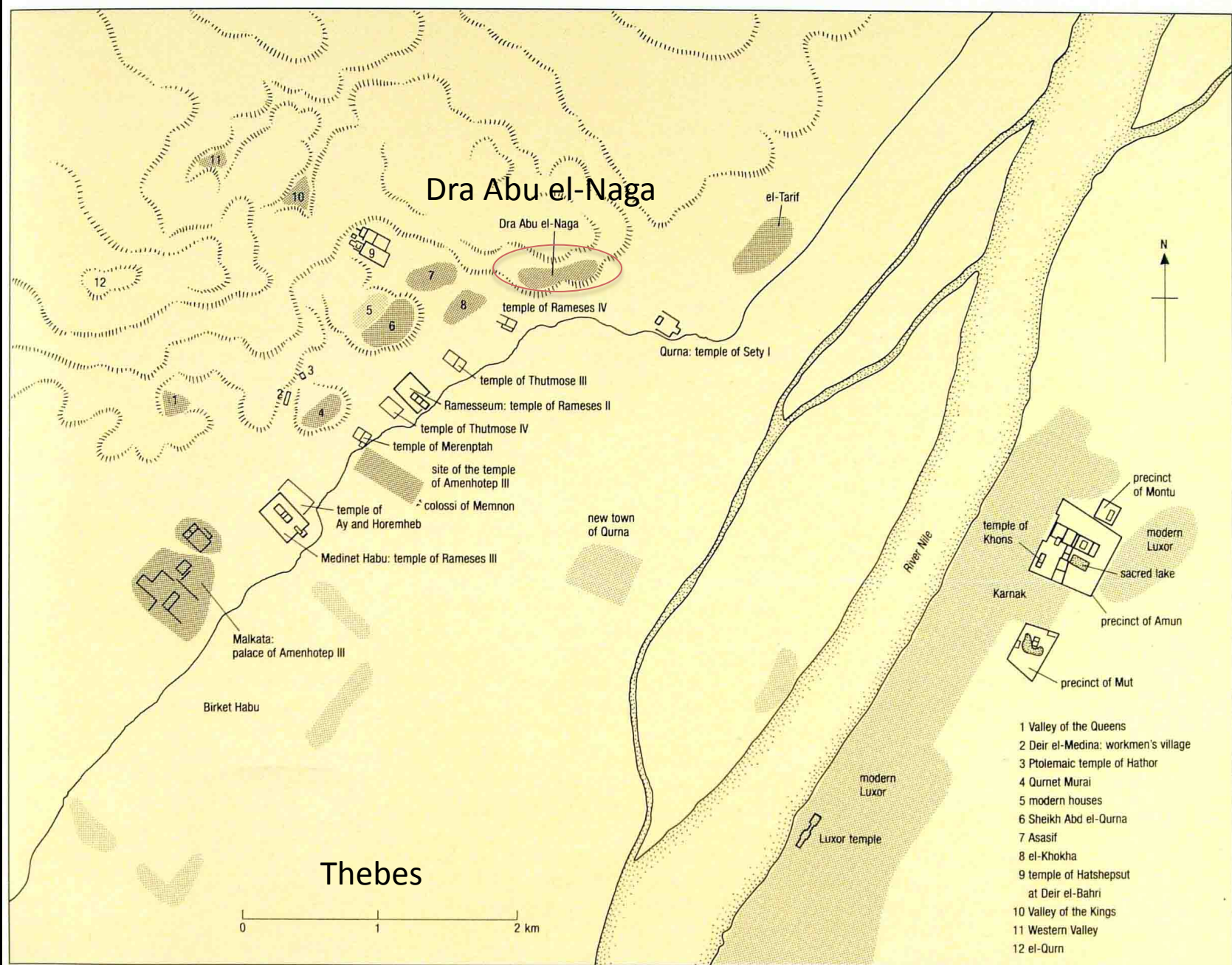


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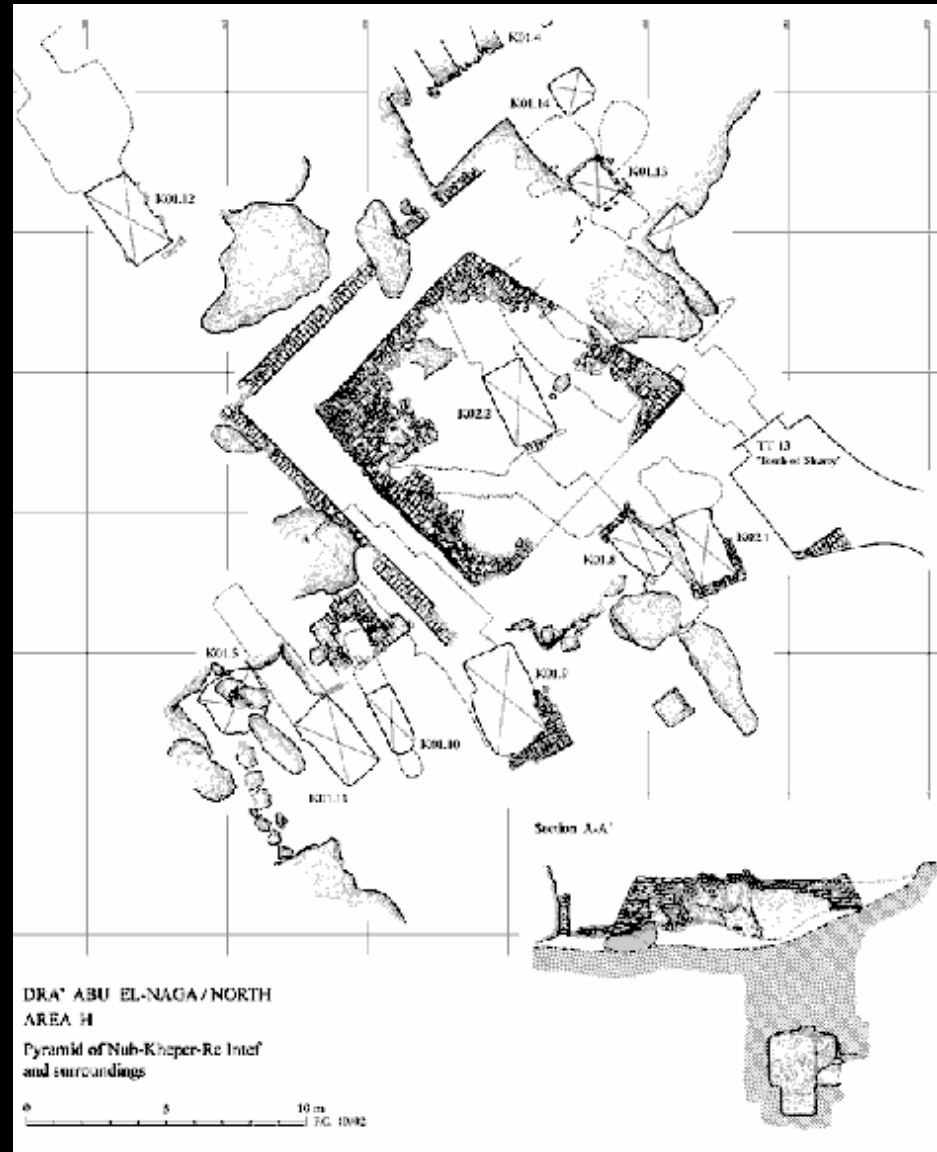


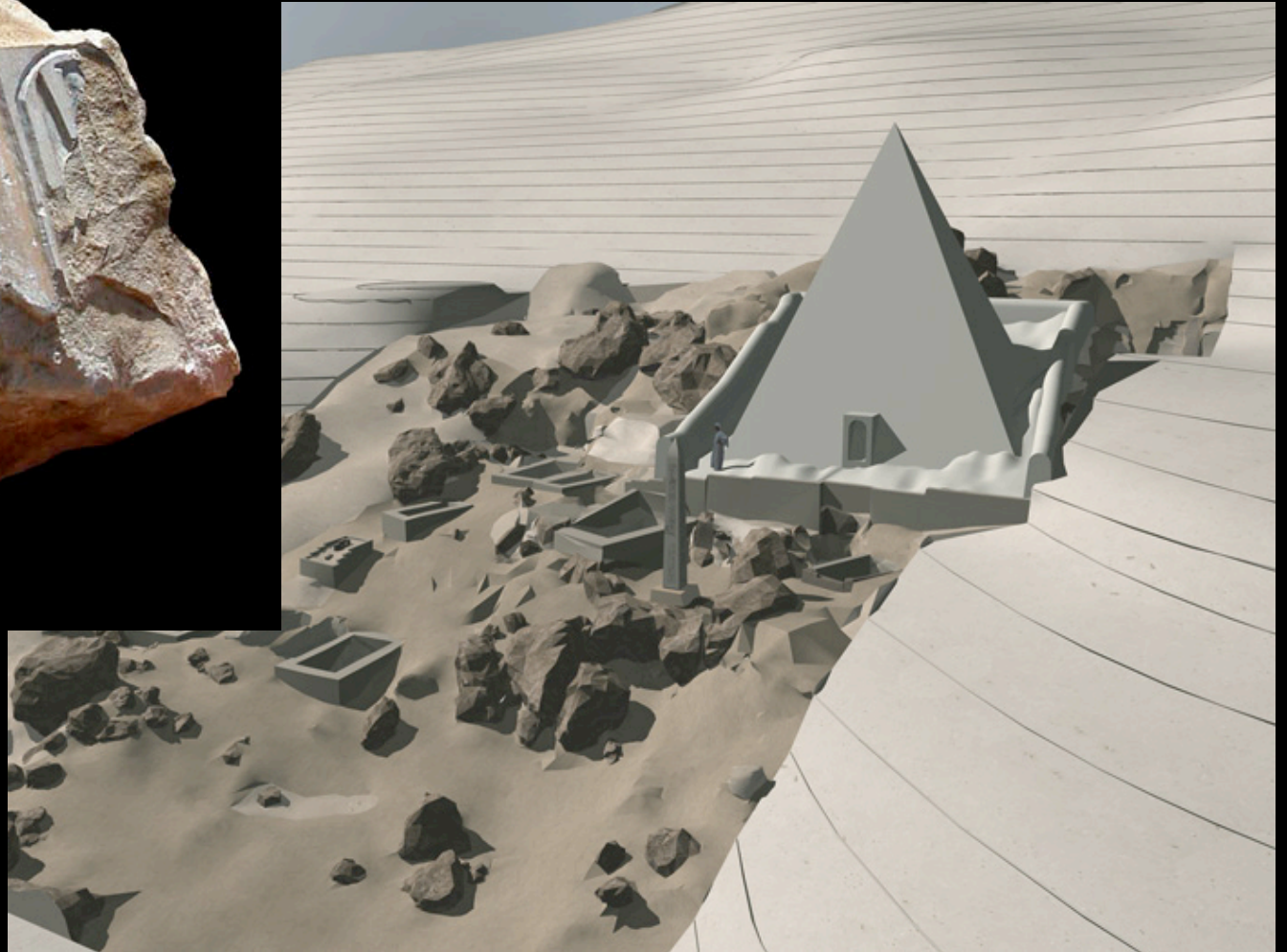


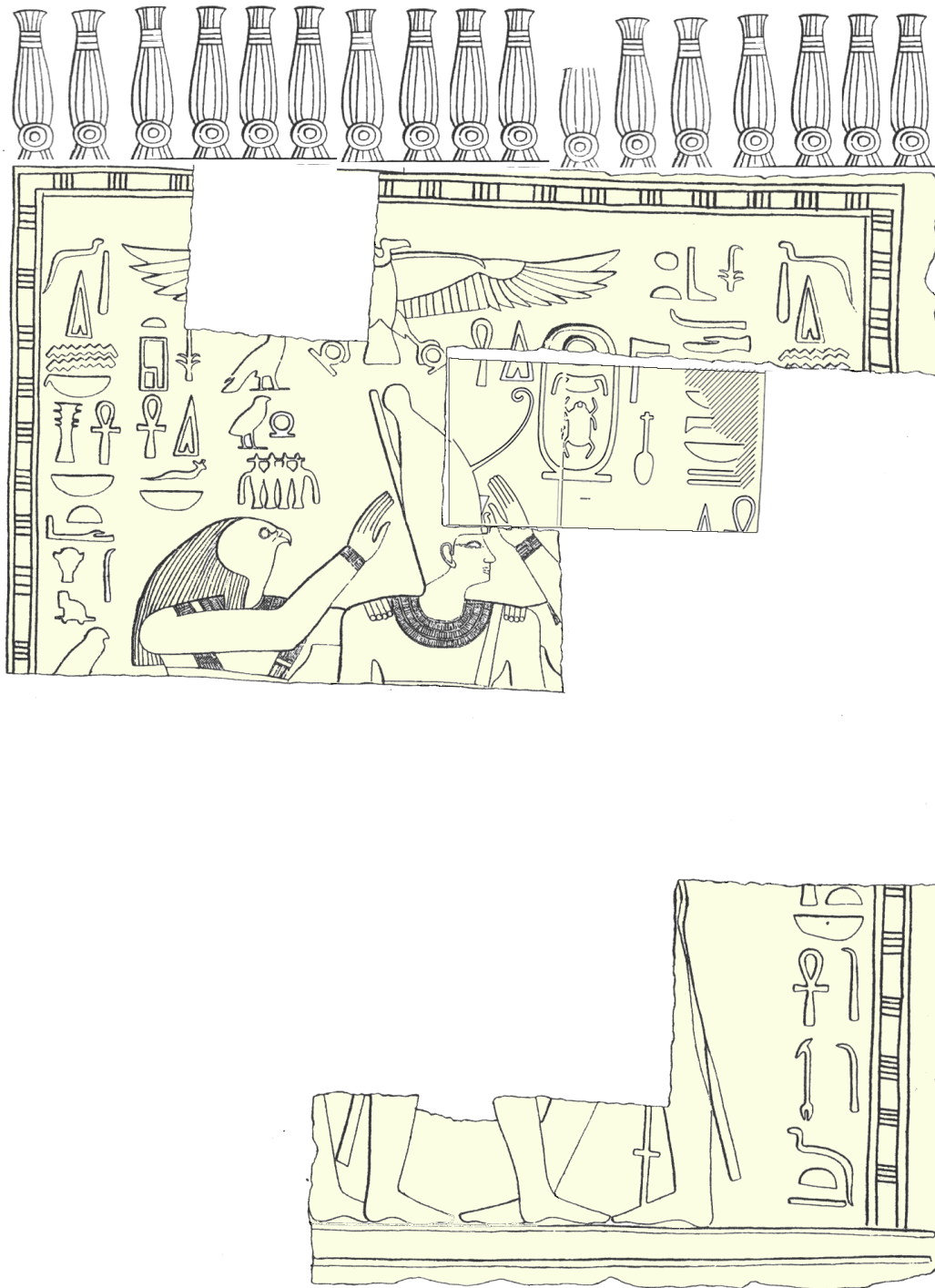


Rishi coffin of Sekhemra Intef VI
Mentions his burial by his brother,
Nubkheperra Intef VII
Both appear to be sons of Sobekemsaf

Intef VII from Dra Abu el-Naga







Part of a shrine at Koptos
built by Intef VII
Nubkheperre



Sobekemsaf II



Sobekemsaf II statuary

